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# Natural Language Processing

## Deep Learning — Units 5 & 6

Dr. Jon Krohn

[jon@untapt.com](mailto:jon@untapt.com)

Slides available at [jonkrohn.com/talks](http://jonkrohn.com/talks)

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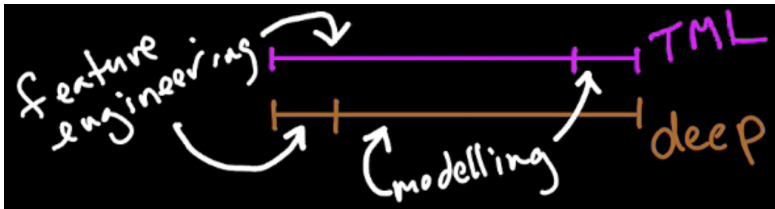
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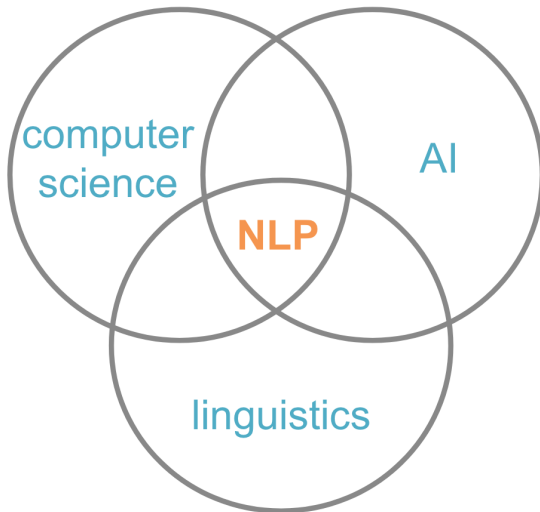
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- synonym suggestions
- keyword search

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# Complex

- machine translation
- question-answering
- chatbots

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# Complex

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## One-Hot Word Representations

<u>word</u>	The	cat	sat	on	the	mat.
the	1	0	0	0	1	0
cat	0	1	0	0	0	0
on	0	0	0	1	0	0
⋮						
⋮						
⋮						

Unique-words

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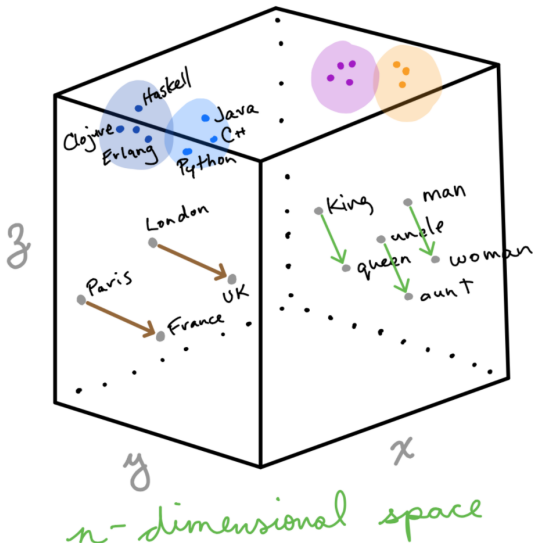
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“You shall know a word by the company it keeps”

# Vector Representations of Words



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# Word Vector Arithmetic

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$$V_{\text{king}} - V_{\text{man}} + V_{\text{woman}} = V_{?}$$

$$V_{\text{jeff\_bezos}} - V_{\text{amazon}} + V_{\text{facebook}} = V_{?}$$

$$V_{\text{windows}} - V_{\text{microsoft}} + V_{\text{google}} = V_{?}$$

$$V_{\text{cu}} - V_{\text{copper}} + V_{\text{gold}} = V_{?}$$



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[word2viz demo]

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## One-Hot

lack nuance

handle new words poorly

subjective

laborious, manual taxonomies

word similarity ignored

unwieldy with large vocabulary

## Vector-Based

extremely **nuanced**

seamlessly incorporate **new words**

**driven by** natural language **data**

fully-**automatic**

**word similarity** = closeness in space

accommodate **large vocabularies**

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“You shall know a word by the company it keeps”

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	<b>predicts</b>	<b>relative strengths</b>
<b>Skip-Gram (SG)</b>	context given target	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● small data set</li><li>● rare words</li></ul>
<b>CBOW</b>	target given context	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● many times faster</li><li>● slightly better for frequent words</li></ul>

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# Evaluating Word Vectors

- 1 intrinsic
- 2 extrinsic

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- 1 intrinsic
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# word2vec Hyperparameters

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- 1  $n$  dimensions
- 2 window size (SG ~10, CBOW ~5)
- 3  $n$  iterations
- 4 data set size



# word2vec Hyperparameters

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## Pre-Trained Word Vectors

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- 2 **GloVe**: [nlp.stanford.edu/projects/glove](https://nlp.stanford.edu/projects/glove)
- 3 **fastText**: [fasttext.cc](https://fasttext.cc) (157 languages)
- 4 **BERT**: [github.com/google-research/bert](https://github.com/google-research/bert) (hierarchical)

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[ *creating word vectors* notebook ]

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# Best Practices for Preprocessing NLP Data

[ *NL preprocessing best practices notebook* ]

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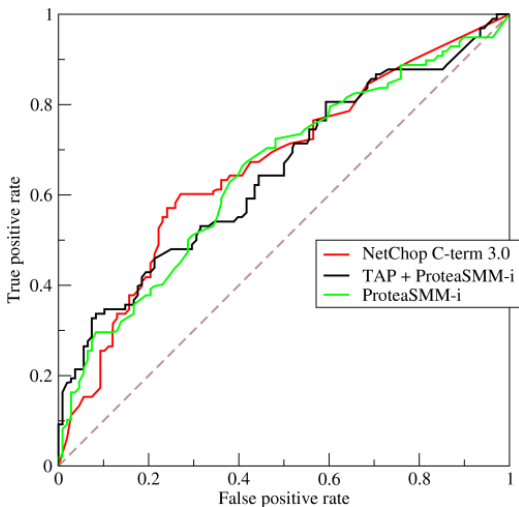
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# The Area Under the ROC Curve



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[ *dense sentiment classifier* notebook ]



# ConvNet Classification

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[ *convolutional sentiment classifier notebook* ]

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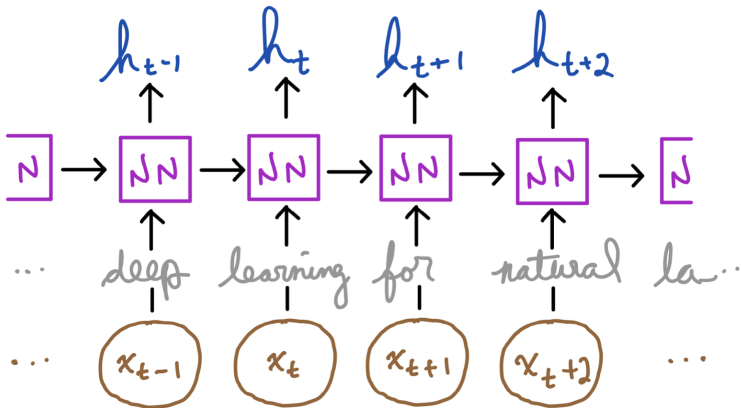
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# RNNs in Practice

[ *rnn* notebook ]

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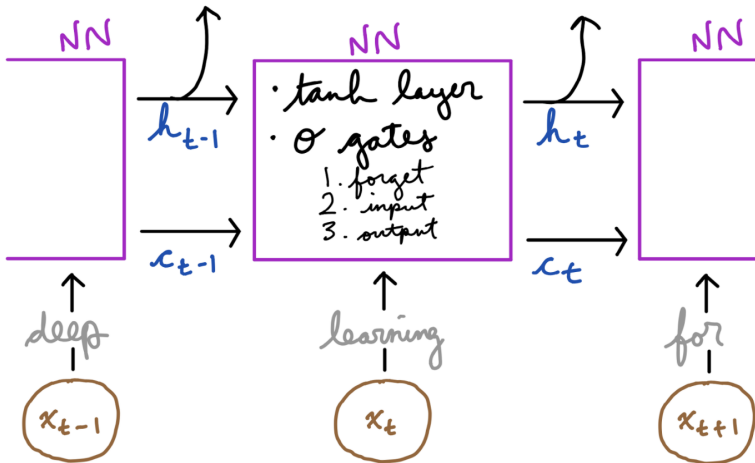
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[ *vanilla LSTM* and *GRU* notebooks ]



# Bi-Directional LSTMs

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[ *Bi-LSTM* notebook ]

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# Stacked LSTMs

[ *stacked LSTM* and *ye olde stackeroo* notebooks ]

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# Non-Sequential Model Architectures

[ *multi-ConvNet* notebook ]

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[ *Sequence Generation* notebook ]

# Autoencoders and Attention

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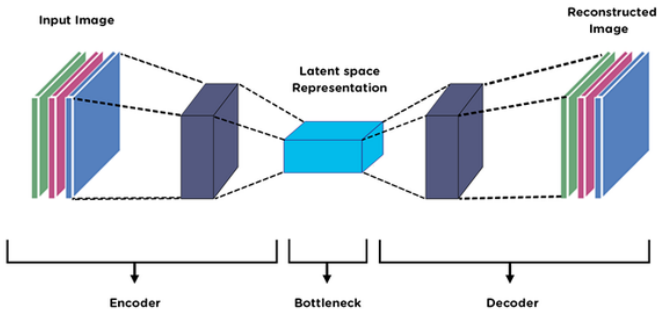
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# Transfer Learning in NLP

## Seminal Models

- **ULMFiT: universal language model fine-tuning**
- ELMo: embeddings from language models
- BERT: bi-directional encoder representations from transformers (for long-range attention)
- smaller derivations of BERT, e.g., RoBERTa, DistilBERT
- GPT-2: generative pre-trained transformer 2

[ Talk to Transformer ]



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[ Talk to Transformer ]

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See *Time Series Prediction* on my [ [resources page](#) ]

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# Assessing Your Deep Learning Project III



# Assessing

## Your Deep Learning Project III

### 1 split your data

- training set (80% — for optimizing parameters)
- validation set (10% — for hyperparameters)
- test set (10% — don't touch yet!)

### 2 build and assess architecture

- get above chance (simplifying problem, if necessary)
- do existing performance benchmarks exist?
- if not, use a simple architecture as benchmark

### 3 “teamwork makes the dream work” (?)



# Assessing

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